HART-TEETER 1724 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009 (202) 234-5570 Interviews: <u>1008 registered voters</u> Dates: <u>October 19-22, 1996</u>

47 Male 53 Female **[5]** 

### **FINAL**

Study #4074 NBC News/WSJ October 1996

AREA	TYPE	SAM	IPLE PO	TNIC	FORM	SENATE		DA		
							October			1996
[6] [7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]	[12]	[13]		[14]	[15]	

**NOTE:** Current results are for registered voters only. Except where otherwise noted, results from previous surveys are among **all adults**.

1. Are you currently registered to vote in the precinct or election district in which you now live, or haven't you had a chance to register yet?

Registered	100	CONTINUE	[16]
Not registered	-		<u> </u>
Not sure	-	TERMINATE	

2. All in all, do you think things in the nation are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel that things are off on the wrong track?<sup>1</sup>

				8/2-									
	10/96		<u>9/96</u> +	<u>6/96</u> +	<u>6/96+</u>	<u>5/96</u> +	<u>3/96</u>	<u>1/96</u>	<u>12/95</u>	11/95	<u>10/95</u>	<u>9/95</u>	
Right direction	42	CONTINUE	39	37	32	28	29	25	30	25	26	27	[17]
Wrong track	39		44	43	49	52	54	54	50	57	54	50	
Mixed (VOL)	14	SKIP TO Q.3a.	13	16	14	15	12	14	14	12	15	17	
Not sure	5		4	4	5	5	5	7	6	6	5	6	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Only selected months of comparable data shown.

<sup>+</sup> Asked only of registered voters.

3a. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Bill Clinton is doing as president?

Approve Disapprove Not sure	10/96 56 37 7	9/96+ 55 38 7	8/20- 21/96+ 53 38 9	8/2- 6/96+ 54 36 10	7/96+ 54 33 13	6/96+ 53 39 8	5/96+ 52 40 8	3/96 51 39 10	1/96 46 43 11	12/95 51 40 9	[18]
		11/95 49 42 9	10/95 46 43 11	9/95 46 43 11	7/95 47 44 9	6/95 46 42 12	4/21- 25/95 50 39 11	4/3- 4/95 46 44 10	3/95 44 45 11	1/95 45 43 12	
		12/94 48 44 8	11/9/ <u>94</u> + 43 48 9	11/4- <u>5/94</u> + 44 44 12	10/94 48 43 9	9/94 44 48 8	7/94 49 44 7	6/94 52 39 9	<u>5/94</u> 57 37 6	3/94 55 36 9	
		1/94 60 31 9	12/93 56 33 11	10/93 47 43 10	9/93 50 39 11	7/93 45 45 10	6/93 41 50 9	4/93 52 34 14	3/93 57 26 17	1/93 51 16 33	

<sup>+</sup> Asked only of registered voters.

Do you generally approve or disapprove of the job Bill Clinton is doing in handling the economy? 3b.

Approve Disapprove Not sure	10/96* 55 37 8	9/96+ 54 35 11	8/2- <u>6/96</u> + 55 35 10	6/96+ 53 39 8	<u>5/96</u> + 53 38 9	3/96 50 42 8	1/96 44 47 9	12/95 47 43 10	10/95 42 46 12	9/95 42 47 11	[19]
	7/95 48 42 10	6/95 43 48 9	4/21- 25/95 52 39 9	3/95 43 46 11	1/95 50 38 12	12/94 46 46 8	10/94 44 47 9	9/94 40 51 9	7/94 45 46 9	6/94 48 41 11	
	5/94 43 46 11	3/94 47 43 10	1/94 50 39 11	12/93 48 39 13	10/93 40 50 10	9/93 42 48 10	7/93 40 51 9	6/93 33 56 11	4/93 45 40 15	3/93 52 28 20	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A). + Asked only of registered voters.

In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Bill Clinton is doing in handling our foreign policy? 3c.

	<u>10/96</u> **	<u>9/96</u> +	8/2- <u>6/96</u> +	<u>6/96</u> +	<u>5/96</u> +	<u>3/96</u>	<u>1/96</u>	12/95	10/95	<u>9/9</u> <u>5</u>	
Approve Disapprove Not sure	50 38 12	49 38 13	51 35 14	48 38 14	48 42 10	48 42 10	49 38 13	46 44 10	42 45 13	42 45 13	[20]
	<u>7/95</u>	<u>6/95</u>	4/21- 25/95	<u>3/95</u>	<u>1/95</u>	<u>12/94</u>	<u>10/94</u>	<u>9/94</u>	<u>7/94</u>	6/9 <u>4</u>	
	37 48 15	39 46 15	46 41 13	37 47 16	50 38 12	44 45 11	45 46 9	32 60 8	34 54 12	4 34 54 12	
	<u>5/94</u>	<u>3/94</u>	<u>1/94</u>	12/93	<u>10/93</u>	<u>9/93</u>	<u>7/93</u>	<u>6/93</u>	<u>4/93</u>	3/9 3	
	36 51 13	47 39 14	53 31 16	45 40 15	33 58 9	47 34 19	50 36 14	38 43 19	47 30 23	47 22 31	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B). + Asked only of registered voters.

In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job Congress is doing?1 4.

	<u>10/96</u> *	<u>9/96</u> +	8/2- <u>6/96</u> +	<u>6/96</u> +	<u>5/96</u> +	<u>3/96</u>	<u>1/96</u>	<u>12/95</u>	<u>10/95</u>	<u>9/95</u>	<u>7/95</u>	
Approve	39	40	35	27	25	25	26	32	31	30	36	[21]
Disapprove	50	44	55	60	68	64	65	57	59	58	53	
Not sure	11	16	10	13	7	11	9	11	10	12	11	

Only selected months of comparable data are shown.
 Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).
 Asked only of registered voters.

I'm going to read you the names of several public figures and institutions, and I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each one as either very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know the name, please just say so. 5.

	Very <u>Positive</u>	Somewhat <u>Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	Somewhat <u>Negative</u>	Very <u>Negative</u>	Don't Know Name/ <u>Not Sure</u>	
Bill Clinton <sup>1</sup>							[22]
October 1996	26	28	13	12	21	-	
September 1996+	24	29	14	13	20	-	
August 20-21, 1996+	23	27	15	13	21	1	
August 2-6, 1996+	21	32	16	13	18	-	
June 1996+	22	29	14	15	20	-	
May 1996+	20	31	15	15	19	-	
March 1996	18	33	17	14	18	-	
January 1996	17	29	16	18	19	1	
December 1995	18	31	15	18	18	-	
October 1995	16	31	19	18	16	-	
September 1995	15	32	15	20	17	1	
Jack Kemp							[23]
October 1996	12	24	31	12	9	12	
September 1996+	13	27	29	12	6	13	
August 20-21, 1996+	18	22	29	9	6	16	
October 22-26, 1993	9	19	24	7	4	37	
May 1992	6	17	21	10	3	43	
Elizabeth Dole							[24]
October 1996	22	24	28	8	9	9	
September 1996+	23	26	26	10	6	9	
August 20-21, 1996+	25	22	26	9	7	11	
August 2-6, 1996+	16	24	30	8	6	16	
June 1996+	14	21	34	7	6	18	
May 1996+	13	25	30	8	7	17	
March 1996	10	20	31	9	6	24	
Newt Gingrich <sup>1</sup>							[25]
October 1996	9	12	17	17	39	6	
September 1996+	8	19	16	18	33	6	
August 2-6, 1996+	8	17	19	21	30	5	
June 1996+	7	15	21	19	32	6	
May 1996+	7	15	18	21	33	6	
March 1996	6	16	21	18	33	6	
January 1996	7	16	17	20	34	6	
December 1995	9	18	16	18	33	6	
October 1995	9	19	21	17	26	8	
September 1995	8	19	19	16	27	11	
July 1995	11	18	19	17	25	10	

 $<sup>^{\</sup>mbox{\tiny 1}}$  Only selected months of comparable data are shown. + Asked only of registered voters.

Q.5. (cont'd.)	Very <u>Positive</u>	Somewhat <u>Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	Somewhat <u>Negative</u>	Very <u>Negative</u>	Don't Know Name/ <u>Not Sure</u>	
The Democratic Party <sup>1</sup>							[26]
October 1996	18	26	23	16	15	2	
September 1996+	17	29	20	17	15	2	
August 20-21, 1996+	19	27	21	15	17	1	
August 2-6, 1996+	14	29	24	18	13	2	
June 1996+	17	29	23	15	15	1	
May 1996+	14	29	23	15	17	2	
March 1996	13	28	25	19	12	3	
December 1995	11	28	24	21	14	2	
October 1995	13	24	27	21	12	3	
April 21-25, 1995	13	26	27	20	12	2	
April 3-4 1995	9	26	29	21	13	2	
The Republican Party <sup>1</sup>							[27]
October 1996	12	26	27	18	15	2	
September 1996+	11	29	22	20	16	2	
August 20-21, 1996+	16	25	25	17	16	1	
August 2-6, 1996+	11	28	25	19	15	2	
June 1996+	11	25	25	21	16	2	
May 1996+	11	28	20	21	17	3	
March 1996	10	27	22	22	17	2	
December 1995	12	28	22	19	17	2	
October 1995	12	28	24	17	17	2	
April 21-25, 1995	15	29	23	17	14	2	
April 3-4, 1995	15	29	25	15	14	2	
Hillary Rodham Clinton <sup>1</sup>							[28]
October 1996	20	24	17	13	25	1	
September 1996+	19	24	16	15	25	1	
August 20-21, 1996+	15	24	15	15	29	2	
August 2-6, 1996+	15	26	18	15	24	2	
June 1996+	14	21	19	17	27	2	
May 1996+	14	20	19	17	27	3	
March 1996	15	23	18	16	26	2	
January 1996	13	22	19	19	25	2	
December 1995	19	27	19	12	21	2	
September 1995	19	25	19	15	20	2	
July 1995	16	27	21	14	20	2	

 $<sup>^{\</sup>mbox{\tiny 1}}$  Only selected months of comparable data are shown. + Asked only of registered voters.

Q.5. (cont'd.)	Very <u>Positive</u>	Somewhat <u>Positive</u>	<u>Neutral</u>	Somewhat <u>Negative</u>	Very <u>Negative</u>	Don't Know Name/ <u>Not Sure</u>	
Al Gore <sup>1</sup>							[29]
October 1996	22	29	22	11	13	3	
September 1996+	20	29	23	14	11	3	
August 20-21, 1996+	18	28	25	12	13	4	
August 2-6, 1996+	19	31	25	12	10	3	
June 1996+	17	24	30	14	11	4	
May 1996+	12	32	26	13	13	4	
December 1995	12	30	25	17	13	3	
March 1995	13	29	28	15	12	3	
January 1995	12	27	29	17	10	5	
December 1994	17	27	24	16	12	4	
October 1994	14	26	27	15	14	4	
Ross Perot <sup>1</sup>							[30]
October 1996	6	15	28	20	28	3	
September 1996+	6	16	23	21	31	3	
August 20-21, 1996+	7	14	24	19	32	4	
August 2-6, 1996+	6	18	26	21	27	2	
June 1996+	6	17	25	22	27	3	
May 1996+	6	17	21	26	27	3	
March 1996	9	18	24	22	23	4	
January 1996	7	19	27	21	22	4	
December 1995	7	19	24	21	25	4	
October 1995	8	19	29	21	20	3	
September 1995	9	17	28	21	22	3	
Bob Dole <sup>1</sup>							[31]
October 1996	15	25	21	18	20	1	
September 1996+	17	27	20	18	17	1	
August 20-21, 1996+	18	28	19	16	17	2	
August 2-6, 1996+	11	28	23	21	15	2	
June 1996+	13	27	23	17	18	2	
May 1996+	11	28	21	21	17	2	
March 1996	7	28	23	22	17	3	
January 1996	10	31	24	18	13	4	
December 1995	11	30	22	19	14	4	
October 1995	9	27	30	16	12	6	
September 1995	11	31	24	16	12	6	

 $<sup>^{\</sup>mbox{\tiny 1}}$  Only selected months of comparable data are shown. + Asked only of registered voters.

6. Using a ten-point scale, please tell me how likely you are to vote in this year's elections for president and Congress. If you are certain that you will vote, pick a number closer to "8," "9," or "10." If it is less likely that you will vote, use a number closer to "1," "2," or "3." You may choose any number between one and ten

			8/2-			11/4-		
	<u> 10/96</u>	<u>9/96</u> +	<u>6/96</u> +	<u>6/96</u> +	<u>5/96</u> +	<u>5/94</u> 1+	<u> 10/94</u> +	
10, certain to vote	81	78	74	76	78	65	64	[32]
9	8	9	10	9	8	9	12	
8	6	6	8	7	6	9	7	
1 to 7, less likely to vote	5	6	7	8	7	16	16	
Not sure	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Prior to May 1996, the question asked, ". . . elections for Congress and state offices . . . ".

7a. If the presidential election were held today, and Bill Clinton and Al Gore were running as the Democratic candidates, Bob Dole and Jack Kemp were the Republican candidates, and Ross Perot and Pat Choate were the Reform Party candidates, for whom would you vote? (IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean at this time?

All data reflects results among registered voters.											
Clinton and Gore  Dole and Kemp  Perot and Choate  None/other (VOL)  Not sure	10/96 52 35 6 2 5	CONTINUE  SKIP TO Q.7e.	9/96 51 38 5 1	8/20- 21/96 <sup>1</sup> 48 38 8 2 4	8/2- 6/96 50 30 10 3 7	7/96 50 25 13 3	6/96 47 32 13 2 6	[33]			
		<u>7/95</u>	5/96 49 31 12 3 5	3/96 46 30 15 4 5	1/96 41 36 14 3 6	12/95 45 33 14 4 4 7/93	10/95 41 35 15 4 5				
		38 36 17 3 6	41 36 15 3 5	37 36 20 NA 7	39 27 25 4 5	36 28 26 3 7	36 29 27 5 3				

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Previous to September 1996, the question referred to Clinton, Dole, and Perot without the vice-presidential candidates.

<sup>+</sup> Asked only of registered voters.

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO CHOOSE A PAIR OF CANDIDATES IN Q.7a.)
7b. Would you definitely vote for (CANDIDATES NAMED IN Q.7a), probably vote for (CANDIDATES) but are still thinking about it, or are you just leaning toward voting for (CANDIDATES)?

						••			
		Clinton and Gore				Dole and Kemp			
	<u>10/9</u> <u>6</u>	9/96	8/20- 21/96 <sup>1</sup>	8/2- <u>6/96</u>	10/96	9/96	8/20- <u>21/96</u>	8/2- <u>6/96</u>	[34]
Definitely vote for candidates	80	75	67	67	77	72	70	62	
Probably vote for candidates/ still thinking about it	11	15	21	18	12	13	17	22	
Just leaning toward voting for candidates	8	10	11	14	10	14	12	16	
Not sure	1		1	1	1	1	1	-	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Previous to September 1996, the question referred to Clinton and Dole without the vice-presidential candidates.

	10/96	<u>9/96</u>	8/20-21/96	<u>8/2-6/96</u>
Combined results of Q.7a. and 7b.				
Clinton Voters	<u>52</u>	<u>51</u>	<u>48</u>	<u>50</u>
Definitely vote for	42	38	32	34
Probably/Just leaning/Not sure	10	13	16	16
Dole Voters	<u>35</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>30</u>
Definitely vote for	27	27	27	18
Probably/Just leaning/Not sure	8	11	11	12
Perot Voters	<u>6</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>10</u>
Definitely vote for	3	2	4	4
Probably/Just leaning/Not sure	3	3	4	6
Undecided (Q.7a.)	<u>7</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>10</u>

# (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY "CLINTON/GORE" OR "DOLE/KEMP" IN Q.7a.)

Why are you voting for (Bill Clinton and not Bob Dole/Bob Dole and not Bill Clinton)? [35-42]

Clinton Voters	
President Clinton has done a good job, he deserves a second term	38%
Criticisms of Bob Dole	16
Agree with Clinton's stands on issues	16
Better than Dole, lesser of two evils, Clinton best person for the job	11
Vote Democrat, like Democrats	11
Don't know; no response	3%

Dole Voters	
Clinton has no morals, no ethics	17%
Want a change, Dole is lesser of two evils, dislike Clinton	15
Dole has character	12
Agree with Republicans' stand on issues	12
Vote Republican, like Republicans	9
Don't know; no response	7%

### (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO CHOOSE A PAIR OF CANDIDATES IN Q.7a.)

7d. Are you voting more for your candidates or more against the other candidates?

	All Committed Registered Voters	Clinton <u>Voters</u>	Dole <u>Voters</u>	
For your candidates	61	71	47	[43]
Against the other candidates	27	18	40	
Some of both (VOL)	9	8	10	
Not sure	3	3	3	

	10/88 *
For your candidates	64
Against the other candidates	29
Not sure	7
* Trend reflects results among likely voters	s.

### (ASK EVERYONE)

7e. Which one of the following two qualities is more important to you in determining your choice of a presidential candidate--the candidate's positions on the issues, or the candidate's personal character and values?

	All Voters			С	linton/Goi	re	Dole/Kemp			
•	10/96	<u>9/96</u> +	<u>6/96</u> +	10/96	9/96+	<u>6/96</u> +	10/96	<u>9/96</u> +	<u>6/96</u> +	•
Positions on the issues	66	65	65	82	83	79	42	43	46	[44]
Personal character and values	24	27	25	11	13	14	43	45	42	
Neither/other (VOL)	6	4	5	5	2	3	8	6	6	
Not sure	4	4	5	2	2	4	7	6	6	

<sup>+</sup> Asked only of registered voters.

8a. In this year's election for U.S. House of Representatives, do you plan to vote for the Republican candidate or the Democratic candidate in your district? (IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean at this time?

Vote for the Republican candidate Vote for the Democratic candidate Depends (VOL) Other/neither/won't vote (VOL) Not sure	10/96 38 39 8 1	9/96+ 36 42 7 2 13	8/20- 21/96+ 37 38 11 2	8/2- 6/96+ 38 38 10 2	7/96+ 37 40 10 1	6/96+ 35 40 10 1	5/96+ 36 39 9 2 14	3/96 36 38 12 3 11	12/95 <sup>1</sup> 34 36 17 3 10	[45]
		11/4-								
		<u>5/94</u>	<u>10/94</u>	<u>9/94</u>	<u>7/94</u>	<u>6/94</u>	<u>1/94</u>	<u> 10/93</u>	<u>9/93</u>	
		40	39	33	31	30	29	34	29	
		37	36	39	35	35	34	32	32	
		6	6	9	14	14	21	21	24	
		3	5	5	5	5	2	2	2	
		14	14	14	15	16	14	11	13	
				10/27-	10/20-					
		7/93	<u>11/92</u> +	<u>28/92</u> +	21/92+	<u>9/92</u> +	<u>8/92</u> +	<u>7/92</u> +	10/90+	
		31	35	34	29	32	29	31	33	
		32	45	45	46	43	43	35	35	
		25	4	3	6	7	7	11	14	
		3	1	1	2	1	2	3	2	
		9	15	17	17	17	19	20	16	

 $<sup>^{\</sup>mbox{\tiny 1}}$  Prior to March 1996, the question read "election for U.S. Congress. . .".

<sup>+</sup> Asked only of registered voters.

8b. In this year's election for U.S. senator from your state, do you plan to vote for the Republican candidate or the Democratic candidate? (IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean at this time? 1

Vote for the Republican candidate	44	[46]
Vote for the Democratic candidate	37	
Depends (VOL)	4	
Other/neither/won't vote (VOL)	1	
Not sure	14	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Asked only in states with U.S. Senate races.

9a. Please tell me which <u>one</u> of the following issues will be most important to you personally in your voting for Congress and president this year.

# THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE OF THE COMBINED FIRST AND SECOND MOST IMPORTANT ISSUES

		Q.9a. Most Important <u>Issue</u>		Q.9b., Q.9a. Combined First and Second Most Important Issue	
	Jobs and the economy	22	[47]	38	[48]
	Education	20		37	
	Health care and Medicare	13		28	
	Crime and drugs	9		24	
	The budget deficit	12		21	
	Taxes	9		18	
٠	None of them (VOL)	1	SKIP	NA	
	All of them (VOL)	14	то	NA	
	Not sure		Q.10	NA	
				_	

### (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO CHOOSE A MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE IN Q.9a.)

9b. And which of these issues will be the <u>second</u> most important to you in your voting?

# (ASK EVERYONE.)

10. Would you say that you and your family are better off or worse off than you were four years ago?

			8/2-												
	<u>10/96</u>	<u>9/96</u> +	<u>6/96</u> +	<u>7/96</u> +	<u>1/96</u>	<u>12/95</u>	<u>9/92</u>	<u>7/92</u>	<u>5/92</u>	<u>4/92</u>	<u>2/92</u>	<u>1/92</u>	<u>12/91</u>	10/91	
Better off	49	52	48	46	49	47	37	34	38	35	36	39	42	40	[49]
Worse off	22	22	23	20	25	26	40	42	39	43	41	40	39	37	
About the same (VOL).	27	24	27	32	24	24	21	22	22	20	22	20	17	22	
Not sure	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	

Let me read you some specific issues. When it comes to **(READ ITEM)**, which party do you think would do a better job--the Democratic Party, the Republican Party, both about the same, or neither? 11.

Dealing with Medicare		Party <u>Advantage</u>	Democratic Party	Republican <u>Party</u>	<u>Both</u>	<u>Neither</u>	Not <u>Sure</u>	
May 1996+	Dealing with Medicare		<del> </del> 					[50]
December 1995   D-20	October 1996	D-14	34	20	24	16	6	
Dealing with education	May 1996+	D-19	45	26	12	11	6	
Dealing with education	December 1995	D-20	44	24	13	13	6	
October 1996.         D-23         46         23         14         9         8           May 1996+         D-16         40         24         19         12         5           December 1995.         D-10         35         25         19         14         7           June 1995.         D-9         35         26         21         11         7           October 1994.         D-13         34         21         24         15         6           October 1993.         D-8         32         24         16         24         4           July 1992+.         D-25         42         17         25         12         4           October 1991+.         D-14         28         14         33         18         7           October 1990+.         D-18         33         15         30         14         8           November 1989*.         D-15         30         15         32         15         8           Dealing with the economy         [52]           October 1996*.         D-4         36         32         15         10         7           May 1996+.         R-8         22 <td>June 1995</td> <td> D-11</td> <td>33</td> <td>22</td> <td>18</td> <td>19</td> <td>8</td> <td></td>	June 1995	D-11	33	22	18	19	8	
May 1996+	Dealing with education		! 					[51]
December 1995	October 1996	D-23	46	23	14	9	8	
December 1995	May 1996+	D-16	40	24	19	12	5	
October 1994         D-13         34         21         24         15         6           October 1993         D-8         32         24         16         24         4           July 1992+         D-25         42         17         25         12         4           October 1990+         D-14         28         14         33         18         7           October 1990+         D-18         33         15         30         14         8           November 1989+         D-15         30         15         32         15         8           Dealing with the economy         Totober 1996 *         D-4         36         32         15         10         7           May 1996+         R-4         26         30         27         14         3         16         3         2         15         10         7         7         4         June 1995         R-8         22         30         27         17         4         June 1994         R-8         22         30         28         16         4         July 1994         R-8         22         30         28         16         4         July 1994         R-8 <td>December 1995</td> <td> D-10</td> <td>35</td> <td>25</td> <td>19</td> <td>14</td> <td>7</td> <td></td>	December 1995	D-10	35	25	19	14	7	
October 1993         D-8         32         24         16         24         4           July 1992+         D-25         42         17         25         12         4           October 1991+         D-14         28         14         33         18         7           October 1990+         D-18         33         15         30         14         8           November 1989+         D-15         30         15         32         15         8           Dealing with the economy         Tealing with the economy         [52]           October 1996 *         D-4         36         32         15         10         7           May 1996+         R-8         22         30         27         14         3           December 1995         R-8         22         30         27         17         4           June 1995         R-12         17         29         29         23         2           October 1994         R-8         22         30         27         17         4           July 1994         R-11         18         29         32         17         4	June 1995	D-9	35	26	21	11	7	
Dily 1992+	October 1994	D-13	34	21	24	15	6	
October 1991+*         D-14         28         14         33         18         7           October 1990+         D-18         33         15         30         14         8           November 1989+         D-15         30         15         32         15         8           Dealing with the economy         [52]           October 1996 *         D-4         36         32         15         10         7           May 1996+         R-4         26         30         27         14         3           December 1995         R-8         22         30         27         17         4           June 1995         R-8         22         30         27         17         4           June 1995         R-8         22         30         28         16         4           July 1994         R-8         22         30         28         16         4           July 1994         R-5         21         26         39         12         2           October 1993         R-5         21         26         39         12         2           October 1993         D-16         34         1	October 1993	D-8	32	24	16	24	4	
October 1990+         D-18         33         15         30         14         8           November 1989+         D-15         30         15         32         15         8           Dealing with the economy         [52]           October 1996*         D-4         36         32         15         10         7           May 1996+         R-4         26         30         27         14         3           December 1995         R-8         22         30         27         17         4           June 1995         R-12         17         29         29         23         2           October 1994         R-8         22         30         28         16         4           July 1994         R-11         18         29         32         17         4           June 1994         R-5         21         26         39         12         2           October 1993         R-5         22         27         20         28         3           March 1993         D-16         34         18         34         11         3           July 1992+         D-8         26	July 1992+	D-25	42	17	25	12	4	
November 1989+	October 1991+1	D-14	28	14	33	18	7	
Dealing with the economy	October 1990+	D-18	33	15	30	14	8	
October 1996 *         D-4         36         32         15         10         7           May 1996+         R-4         26         30         27         14         3           December 1995         R-8         22         30         27         17         4           June 1995         R-12         17         29         29         23         2           October 1994         R-8         22         30         28         16         4           July 1994         R-11         18         29         32         17         4           June 1994         R-5         21         26         39         12         2           October 1993         R-5         21         26         39         12         2           October 1993         R-5         22         27         20         28         3           March 1993         D-16         34         18         34         11         3           July 1992+         D-8         26         18         35         18         3           May 1992+         D-5         28         23         33         12         4	November 1989+	D-15	30	15	32	15	8	
May 1996+	Dealing with the economy		! 					[52]
December 1995         R-8         22         30         27         17         4           June 1995         R-12         17         29         29         23         2           October 1994         R-8         22         30         28         16         4           July 1994         R-11         18         29         32         17         4           June 1994         R-5         21         26         39         12         2           October 1993         R-5         22         27         20         28         3           March 1993         D-16         34         18         34         11         3           July 1992+         D-8         26         18         35         18         3           May 1992         D-6         29         23         26         17         5           January 1992+         D-5         28         23         33         12         4           October 1991+         R-1         27         28         26         14         5           Dealing with crime         Image: Company of the crime	October 1996 *	D-4	36	32	15	10	7	
June 1995.         R-12         17         29         29         23         2           October 1994.         R-8         22         30         28         16         4           July 1994.         R-11         18         29         32         17         4           June 1994.         R-5         21         26         39         12         2           October 1993.         R-5         22         27         20         28         3           March 1993.         D-16         34         18         34         11         3           July 1992+.         D-8         26         18         35         18         3           May 1992.         D-6         29         23         26         17         5           January 1992+.         D-5         28         23         33         12         4           October 1991+.         R-1         27         28         26         14         5           Dealing with crime         [53]           October 1996 *         D-2         30         28         21         13         8           May 1995.         R-7         20         27	May 1996+	R-4	26	30	27	14	3	
October 1994       R-8       22       30       28       16       4         July 1994       R-11       18       29       32       17       4         June 1994       R-5       21       26       39       12       2         October 1993       R-5       22       27       20       28       3         March 1993       D-16       34       18       34       11       3         July 1992+       D-8       26       18       35       18       3         May 1992       D-6       29       23       26       17       5         January 1992+       D-5       28       23       33       12       4         October 1991+       R-1       27       28       26       14       5         Dealing with crime       Teach 1996 *       D-2       30       28       21       13       8         May 1996+       R-10       21       31       25       16       7         December 1995       R-7       20       27       27       20       6         June 1995       R-15       17       32       25<	December 1995	R-8	22	30	27	17	4	
July 1994       R-11       18       29       32       17       4         June 1994       R-5       21       26       39       12       2         October 1993       R-5       22       27       20       28       3         March 1993       D-16       34       18       34       11       3         July 1992+       D-8       26       18       35       18       3         May 1992       D-6       29       23       26       17       5         January 1992+       D-5       28       23       33       12       4         October 1991+       R-1       27       28       26       14       5         Dealing with crime       [53]         October 1996 *       D-2       30       28       21       13       8         May 1996+       R-10       21       31       25       16       7         December 1995       R-7       20       27       27       20       6         June 1995       R-15       17       32       25       20       6         November 1994       R-11	June 1995	R-12	17	29	29	23	2	
June 1994.       R-5       21       26       39       12       2         October 1993.       R-5       22       27       20       28       3         March 1993.       D-16       34       18       34       11       3         July 1992+       D-8       26       18       35       18       3         May 1992.       D-6       29       23       26       17       5         January 1992+       D-5       28       23       33       12       4         October 1991+       R-1       27       28       26       14       5         Dealing with crime       [53]         October 1996 *       D-2       30       28       21       13       8         May 1996+       R-10       21       31       25       16       7         December 1995       R-7       20       27       27       20       6         June 1995       R-15       17       32       25       20       6         November 1994       R-11       14       25       34       19       8         October 1994       R-8       18	October 1994	R-8	22	30	28	16	4	
October 1993       R-5       22       27       20       28       3         March 1993       D-16       34       18       34       11       3         July 1992+       D-8       26       18       35       18       3         May 1992       D-6       29       23       26       17       5         January 1992+       D-5       28       23       33       12       4         October 1991+       R-1       27       28       26       14       5         Dealing with crime       [53]         October 1996 *       D-2       30       28       21       13       8         May 1996+       R-10       21       31       25       16       7         December 1995       R-7       20       27       27       20       6         June 1995       R-15       17       32       25       20       6         November 1994       R-11       14       25       34       19       8         October 1994       R-5       23       28       21       21       7         July 1994 <t< td=""><td>July 1994</td><td> R-11</td><td>18</td><td>29</td><td>32</td><td>17</td><td>4</td><td></td></t<>	July 1994	R-11	18	29	32	17	4	
March 1993	June 1994	R-5	21	26	39	12	2	
July 1992+	October 1993	R-5	22	27	20	28	3	
May 1992	March 1993	D-16	34	18	34	11	3	
January 1992+       D-5       28       23       33       12       4         October 1991+       R-1       27       28       26       14       5         Dealing with crime       [53]         October 1996 *       D-2       30       28       21       13       8         May 1996+       R-10       21       31       25       16       7         December 1995       R-7       20       27       27       20       6         June 1995       R-15       17       32       25       20       6         November 1994       R-11       14       25       34       19       8         October 1994       R-5       23       28       21       21       7         July 1994       R-8       18       26       33       19       4         May 1994       R-11       9       20       52       15       4	July 1992+	D-8	26	18	35	18	3	
October 1991+         R-1         27         28         26         14         5           Dealing with crime         [53]           October 1996 *         D-2         30         28         21         13         8           May 1996+         R-10         21         31         25         16         7           December 1995         R-7         20         27         27         20         6           June 1995         R-15         17         32         25         20         6           November 1994         R-11         14         25         34         19         8           October 1994         R-5         23         28         21         21         7           July 1994         R-8         18         26         33         19         4           May 1994         R-11         9         20         52         15         4	May 1992	D-6	29	23	26	17	5	
Dealing with crime         [53]           October 1996 *         D-2         30         28         21         13         8           May 1996+         R-10         21         31         25         16         7           December 1995         R-7         20         27         27         20         6           June 1995         R-15         17         32         25         20         6           November 1994         R-11         14         25         34         19         8           October 1994         R-5         23         28         21         21         7           July 1994         R-8         18         26         33         19         4           May 1994         R-11         9         20         52         15         4	January 1992+	D-5	28	23	33	12	4	
October 1996 *       D-2       30       28       21       13       8         May 1996+       R-10       21       31       25       16       7         December 1995       R-7       20       27       27       20       6         June 1995       R-15       17       32       25       20       6         November 1994       R-11       14       25       34       19       8         October 1994       R-5       23       28       21       21       7         July 1994       R-8       18       26       33       19       4         May 1994       R-11       9       20       52       15       4	October 1991+	R-1	27	28	26	14	5	
May 1996+       R-10       21       31       25       16       7         December 1995       R-7       20       27       27       20       6         June 1995       R-15       17       32       25       20       6         November 1994       R-11       14       25       34       19       8         October 1994       R-5       23       28       21       21       7         July 1994       R-8       18       26       33       19       4         May 1994       R-11       9       20       52       15       4	Dealing with crime		! 					[53]
December 1995       R-7       20       27       27       20       6         June 1995       R-15       17       32       25       20       6         November 1994       R-11       14       25       34       19       8         October 1994       R-5       23       28       21       21       7         July 1994       R-8       18       26       33       19       4         May 1994       R-11       9       20       52       15       4	October 1996 *	D-2	30	28	21	13	8	
June 1995	May 1996+	R-10	21	31	25	16	7	
November 1994	December 1995	R-7	20	27	27	20	6	
October 1994       R-5       23       28       21       21       7         July 1994       R-8       18       26       33       19       4         May 1994       R-11       9       20       52       15       4	June 1995	R-15	17	32	25	20	6	
July 1994     R-8     18     26     33     19     4       May 1994     R-11     9     20     52     15     4	November 1994	R-11	14	25	34	19	8	
May 1994 R-11 9 20 52 15 4	October 1994	R-5	23	28	21	21	7	
	July 1994	R-8	18	26	33	19	4	
October 1993 R-7 20 27 22 24 7	May 1994	R-11	9	20	52	15	4	
	October 1993	R-7	20	27	22	24	7	

<sup>+</sup> Asked only of registered voters.

¹ In October 1991, the item read "strengthening our educational system".

\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

Q.11. (cont'd.)	Party <u>Advantage</u>	Democratic <u>Party</u>	Republican <u>Party</u>	<u>Both</u>	<u>Neither</u>	Not <u>Sure</u>	
Dealing with taxes		i					[54]
October 1996 *	R-5	30	35	15	13	7	
May 1996+	R-9	25	34	17	19	5	
December 1995	R-8	26	34	14	20	6	
June 1995	R-13	22	35	15	22	6	
November 1994	R-13	23	36	16	17	8	
October 1994	R-15	23	38	17	18	4	
October 1993	R-11	23	34	16	23	4	
July 1992+	D-9	29	20	20	25	6	
May 1992	D-5	29	24	17	22	8	
April 1992+	D-6	30	24	18	23	5	
February/March 1992+	D-9	35	26	17	17	5	
October 1991+	R-5	26	31	18	18	7	
Reforming the welfare system		i İ					[55]
October 1996 *	D-7	37	30	13	13	7	
May 1996+	R-4	31	35	13	14	7	
December 1995	R-4	31	35	13	16	5	
June 1995	R-18	21	39	15	19	6	
October 1994	R-3	28	31	12	21	8	
July 1994	D-1	30	29	17	19	5	
Standing up to the special interests		<u> </u>					[56]
October 1996 *	D-9	27	18	15	30	10	
October 1994	D <del></del> 2	24	22	17	28	9	
October 1993	D <del></del> 9	28	19	22	24	7	
March 1993	D <del>.</del> -23	36	13	20	23	8	
Dealing with the problem of health care		!   					[57]
October 1996 **	D-17	41	24	14	13	8	
May 1996+	D-20	42	22	16	17	3	
December 1995	D-21	43	22	13	16	6	
October 1994	D-12	37	25	12	20	6	
July 1994	D-16	37	21	18	18	6	
May 1994	D-9	26	17	38	15	4	
October 1993	D-28	44	16	16	18	6	
March 1993	D-48	57	9	17	12	5	
July 1992+	D-34	44	10	21	19	6	
April 1992+	D-36	48	12	17	18	5	
October 1991+	D-34	46	12	18	16	8	
Promoting strong moral values		¦					[58]
October 1996 **	R-26	19	45	15	14	7	- <b>-</b>
May 1996+	R-15	21	36	17	19	7	
December 1995		19	31	20	26	4	
October 1994		20	38	19	17	6	

<sup>+</sup> Asked only of registered voters.

\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

\*\* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

Q.11. (cont'd.)	Party <u>Advantage</u>	Democratic <u>Party</u>	Republican <u>Party</u>	<u>Both</u>	<u>Neither</u>	Not <u>Sure</u>	
Looking out for the middle class		] ]					[59]
October 1996 **	D-20	47	27	7	13	6	
December 1995	D-19	43	24	10	19	4	
October 1994	D-9	37	28	11	20	4	
October 1993	D-20	42	22	22	12	2	
January 1992+	D22	37	15	27	16	5	
October 1991+	D28	47	19	11	16	7	
October 1990+	D29	47	18	16	14	5	
November 1989+	D23	44	21	16	12	7	
Reducing the federal deficit		! [					[60]
October 1996 **	R-3	29	32	11	19	9	
June 1995	R-21	16	37	17	26	4	
October 1993	D-4	27	23	27	18	5	
March 1993	D23	39	16	23	18	4	
April 1992+	D-1	20	19	18	37	6	
October 1991+	R5	24	29	16	24	7	
October 1990+	R-2	25	27	19	23	6	
Reducing the drug problem		! 					[61]
October 1996 **	R-7	22	29	20	21	8	
May 1996+	R-2	19	21	23	30	7	
October 1993	R-3	15	18	29	32	6	
February/March 1992+	R-6	15	21	31	27	6	
October 1991+	R-6	16	22	26	27	9	
October 1990+	D-2	20	18	30	24	8	
November 1989+	R-6	15	21	31	24	9	
Dealing with Social Security		! 					[62]
October 1996	D-12	36	24	17	15	8	
December 1995	D-22	44	22	14	14	6	
June 1995	D-9	35	26	16	15	8	
November 1994	D-5	32	27	15	16	10	
+ Asked only of registered voters.  ** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B)							

12. In your view, is the **(READ ITEM)** generally too liberal, too conservative, or about right in its positions on the major issues today? \*\*

Too <u>Liberal</u>	Too <u>Conservat</u> ive	About <u>Right</u>	Not <u>Sure</u>		
Democratic Party	38	6	48	8	[63]
Republican Party	9	45	37	9	[64]

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

13a. How much difference do you think it will make in the lives of you and your family who wins this year's presidential election--a great deal, quite a bit, just some, or very little? \*\*

	<u>10/9</u>	<u>7/96</u>	<u>5/92</u>	
A great deal of difference	<u>6</u> 21	19	28	[65 1
Quite a bit of difference	19	17	18	•
Just some difference	28	25	25	
Very little difference	29	34	26	
Not sure	3	5	3	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

13b. How much interest do you personally have in the 1996 presidential election -- a great deal, quite a bit, just some, very little, or none at all?

	10/96 *	<u>12/95</u>	
A great deal of interest	45	38	[66]
Quite a bit of interest	27	27	
Just some interest	22	23	
Very little interest	5	8	
No interest at all	1	3	
Not sure	-	1	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

Now, I would like to read you a list of qualities that many people think are important in a president. Please tell me who you think is stronger on that quality--Bill Clinton or Bob Dole? If you think they are both equally strong on a particular quality, just say so. When it comes to **(READ ITEM)**, who do you think is stronger--Bill Clinton or Bob Dole?

Bill Clinton	Bob Dole	Both Faual	Neither (VOL)	Not sure	
<u>•</u>	20.0	<u>=qa-ou</u>	()	<u>54.5</u>	[67]
42	28	21	5	4	
36	33	23	3	5	
33	39	19	3	6	
30	38	20	4	8	
					[68]
51	25	16	5	3	
47	27	19	4	3	
51	23	20	4	2	
					[69]
37	39	14	4	6	
37	44	12	2	5	
32	45	17	2	4	
					[70]
46	27	18	5	4	
45	30	18	4	3	
36	32	27	2	3	
40	29	21	4	6	
	Clinton  42 36 33 30 51 47 51 37 37 32 46 45 36	Clinton         Dole           42         28           36         33           33         39           30         38           51         25           47         27           51         23           37         39           37         44           32         45           46         27           45         30           36         32	Clinton         Dole         Equal           42         28         21           36         33         23           33         39         19           30         38         20           51         25         16           47         27         19           51         23         20           37         39         14           37         44         12           32         45         17           46         27         18           45         30         18           36         32         27	Clinton         Dole         Equal         (VOL)           42         28         21         5           36         33         23         3           33         39         19         3           30         38         20         4           51         25         16         5           47         27         19         4           51         23         20         4           37         39         14         4           37         44         12         2           32         45         17         2           46         27         18         5           45         30         18         4           36         32         27         2	Clinton         Dole         Equal         (VOL)         sure           42         28         21         5         4           36         33         23         3         5           33         39         19         3         6           30         38         20         4         8           51         25         16         5         3           47         27         19         4         3           51         23         20         4         2           37         39         14         4         6           37         44         12         2         5           32         45         17         2         4           46         27         18         5         4           45         30         18         4         3           36         32         27         2         3

<sup>+</sup> Asked only of registered voters.

Q.14a. (cont'd.)	Bill	Bob	Both	Neither	Not	
	<u>Clinton</u>	<u>Dole</u>	<u>Equal</u>	(VOL)	<u>sure</u>	
Having the right policies for the country						[71]
October 1996	43	31	13	7	6	
September 1996+	42	35	13	4	6	
August 20-21, 1996+	39	38	16	3	4	
June 1996+	36	34	19	5	6	
Being honest and trustworthy						[72]
Octobe 1996	19	44	18	14	5	
September 1996+	21	43	19	11	6	
August 20-21, 1996+	20	44	22	9	5	
Being consistent and standing up for his						
beliefs						[73]
October 1996	30	41	19	7	3	
September 1996+	27	45	20	4	4	
June 1996+	25	43	25	5	2	
Being sincere						[74]
October 1996	29	35	23	9	4	

<sup>+</sup> Asked only of registered voters.

14b. Which of these best describes how you would feel if **(READ NAME)** were elected president in November -- optimistic, and confident he will do a good job; satisfied, and hoping he will do a good job; uncertain, and wondering whether he will do a good job; or pessimistic, and worried that he will do a bad job?

<u>Optimistic</u>	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Uncertain</u>	<u>Pessimistic</u>	Not Sure		
Bill Clinton						[75]
October 1996	28	31	21	19	1	
September 1996	23	33	24	19	1	
Bob Dole						[76]
October 1996	21	24	32	20	3	
September 1996	20	26	31	21	2	

15. Which candidate do you think would pose the biggest risk of making changes that are bad for the country -- Bill Clinton or Bob Dole?

	<u>10/96</u> *	<u>9/96</u> +	
Bob Dole	48	46	[77]
Bill Clinton	37	39	
Both equal (VOL)	6	4	
Neither (VOL)	2	4	
Not sure	7	7	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

<sup>+</sup> Asked only of registered voters.

16a. In terms of his approach to the issues, do you think **Bill Clinton** tends to be liberal, moderate, or conservative?

	10/96 *	<u>6/96</u> +	12/95	10/94	
Liberal	44	40	38	44	[78]
Moderate	42	42	43	42	
Conservative	9	11	10	9	
Not sure	5	7	9	5	

<sup>+</sup> Asked only of registered voters.

16b. Do you think President Clinton's personal morals and values are better, worse, or about the same as other presidents of the past twenty years? \*

Better	9	[79]
Worse	32	
About the same	55	
Not sure	4	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

16c. Do you think the Clinton Administration's ethical standards are better, worse, or about the same as other presidential administrations of the past twenty years? \*\*

Better	11	[80]
Worse	32	
About the same	52	
Not sure	5	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

17a. In terms of his approach to the issues, do you think **Bob Dole** tends to be liberal, moderate, or conservative?

	10/96 *	<u>6/96</u> +	12/95	
Liberal	7	10	10	[81]
Moderate	26	29	31	
Conservative	61	51	45	
Not sure	6	10	14	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

17b. From what you know, do you favor or oppose Bob Dole's economic plan?

			8/20-	
	10/96	<u>9/96</u> +	<u>21/96</u> +	
Favor economic plan	34	38	39	[82]
Oppose economic plan	46	39	32	
Neither (VOL)	4	3	4	
Not sure	16	20	25	

<sup>+</sup> Asked only of registered voters.

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

18a. I'm going to read you a few reasons that some people give for supporting Bill Clinton for president over Bob Dole. Please tell me which one, if any, you personally think is the best reason to support Bill Clinton.

# THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE OF THE COMBINED FIRST AND SECOND BEST REASONS

	Q.18a. Best <u>Reason</u>		Q.18a., Q.18b. Combined First and Second Best <u>Reason</u>	
He favors tax credits for families with children and for college education expenses	16	[83]	35	[84]
He has helped turn the economy around, keeping unemployment and inflation low	20		28	
He has helped bring the crime rate down by banning assault weapons and putting more police on the street	11		23	
He protected Medicare and education from congressional cuts	10		22	
He will keep Newt Gingrich and the Republican Congress from going too far	11		18	
None (VOL)	17	SKIP	NA	
All equal (VOL)	12	то	NA	
Not sure	3	Q.18c.	NA	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

### (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO CHOOSE A BEST REASON IN Q.18a.)

18b. And which of these is the <u>second</u> best reason to support Bill Clinton?

18c. I'm going to read you a few concerns that some people have about reelecting Bill Clinton as president. Please tell me which one, if any, most concerns you personally about reelecting Bill Clinton. \*

# THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE OF THE COMBINED FIRST AND SECOND GREATEST CONCERNS

	Q.18c. Greatest <u>Concern</u>		Q.18c., Q.18d. Combined First and Second Greatest Concern	
His administration has had many ethical problems	21	[85]	33	[86]
He promises one thing and does something else, so you can't trust him to keep his word	16		28	
His weak leadership on the drug issue has led to an increase in teen drug use	10		24	
He passed the biggest tax increase in history, and will raise taxes again	12		23	
He pretends to be a moderate, but is really too liberal	7	_	13	
None (VOL)	18	SKIP	NA	
All equal (VOL)	13	то	NA	
Not sure	3	Q.20.	NA	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

#### (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO CHOOSE A GREATEST CONCERN IN Q.18c.)

18d. And which of these is your second greatest concern about electing Bill Clinton?

19a. I'm going to read you a few reasons that some people give for supporting Bob Dole for president over Bill Clinton. Please tell me which one, if any, you personally think is the best reason to support Bob Dole. \*\*

# THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE OF THE COMBINED FIRST AND SECOND BEST REASONS

	Q.19a. Best <u>Reason</u>		Q.19a., Q.19b. Combined First and Second Best Reason	
He will work for less government spending and a balanced budget	23	[87]	40	[88]
He has the personal character we need in a president	15		27	
He can be trusted to keep his word	12		23	
He has a plan to reduce income taxes by fifteen percent	12		21	
He will provide stronger leadership in the war on drugs	5		15	
None (VOL)	20	SKIP	NA	
All equal (VOL)	9	то	NA	
Not sure	4	Q.19c.	NA	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

### (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO CHOOSE A BEST REASON IN Q.19a.)

19b. And which of these is the <u>second</u> best reason to support Bob Dole?

19c. I'm going to read you a few concerns that some people have about electing Bob Dole as president. Please tell me which one, if any, most concerns you personally about electing Bob Dole. \*\*

# THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE OF THE COMBINED FIRST AND SECOND GREATEST CONCERNS

	Q.19c. Greatest <u>Concern</u>		Q.19c., Q.19d. Combined First and Second Greatest Concern	
He wants to abolish the Department of Education and voted to cut student loans	22		42	
His tax plan will increase the deficit and require big cuts in domestic programs	17	[89]	27	[90]
He voted last year to cut Medicare by two hundred and seventy billion dollars	11		27	
He is seventy-three years old, and that is too old to begin the presidency	14		21	
He would support too much of Newt Gingrich's agenda	8		20	
None (VOL)	12	SKIP	NA	
All equal (VOL)	14	то	NA	
Not sure	2	Q.21.	NA	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO CHOOSE A GREATEST CONCERN IN Q.19c.)

19d. And which of these is your <u>second</u> greatest concern about electing Bob Dole?

#### Now, changing subjects...

20. How would you rate the overall performance and accomplishments of this year's Congress--one of the best, above average, average, below average, or one of the worst?

	10/96	<u>12/95</u>	10/94	10/91	10/90	
	*			+	+	
One of the best	3	7	1	1	1	[91]
Above average	18	18	6	5	7	
Average	49	33	46	45	39	
Below average	17	24	28	32	32	
One of the worst	9	16	16	14	19	
Not sure	4	2	3	3	2	

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

21. From what you know, do you agree or disagree with most of what the Republicans in Congress are proposing to do?

			8/2-						
	<u> 10/96</u>	<u>9/96</u> +	<u>6/96</u> +	<u>6/96</u> +	<u>5/96</u> +	<u>3/96</u>	<u> 1/96</u>	12/95	
Agree	36	41	41	36	37	34	34	36	[92]
Disagree	43	40	38	41	43	50	48	46	
Both/mixed (VOL)	10	11	14	13	13	8	7	8	
Not sure	11	8	7	10	7	8	11	10	
		<u>11/95</u>	<u> 10/95</u>	<u>9/95</u>	<u>7/95</u>	<u>4/95</u>	<u>3/95</u>	<u>1/95</u>	
		36	35	32	41	46	45	49	
		49	45	45	39	39	35	22	
		8	9	13	10	8	10	9	
		7	11	10	10	7	10	20	

<sup>+</sup> Asked only of registered voters.

22a. What is your preference for the outcome of November's congressional elections--a Congress controlled by Republicans or a Congress controlled by Democrats?

	<u> 10/96</u>	<u>9/96</u> +	<u>6/96</u> +	<u> 1/96</u>	<u> 12/95</u>	<u>10/94</u> 1	
Republicans	42	42	40	41	42	44	[93]
Democrats	40	41	40	38	41	38	
Both equal/neither in control (VOL)	9	7	9	10	8	6	
Doesn't matter (VOL)	4	4	5	4	4	5	
Not sure	5	6	6	7	5	7	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In October 1994, the question referred to the 1994 congressional elections.

22b. And if you knew that Bill Clinton were going to be reelected president, what would be your preference for the outcome of November's congressional elections--a Congress controlled by Republicans or a Congress controlled by Democrats?

Republicans	44	[94]
Democrats	44	
Both equal/neither in control (VOL)	7	
Doesn't matter (VOL)	2	
Not sure	3	

23a. In this year's congressional elections, are you more likely to vote for a candidate who supports President Clinton, are you more likely to vote for a candidate who opposes President Clinton, or is a candidate's support for President Clinton not a factor in your voting?

<sup>+</sup> Asked only of registered voters.

<sup>+</sup> Asked only of registered voters.

Vote for a candidate who supports President Clinton	18	19	18	[95]
Vote for a candidate who opposes President Clinton	20	24	26	
Support for President Clinton is not a factor in voting.	58	53	54	
Not sure	4	4	2	

<sup>+</sup> Asked only of registered voters.

23b. In this year's congressional elections, are you more likely to vote for a candidate who supports Newt Gingrich, are you more likely to vote for a candidate who opposes Newt Gingrich, or is a candidate's support for Newt Gingrich not a factor in your voting? \*\*

Vote for a candidate who supports Newt Gingrich	10	[96]
Vote for a candidate who opposes Newt Gingrich	37	
Support for Newt Gingrich is not a factor in voting	48	
Not sure	5	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the responents (FORM B).

24. In general, do you think it is better for the same political party to control both the Congress and the presidency, so they can work together more closely, or do you think it is better to have different political parties controlling the Congress and the presidency to prevent either one from going too far?

	<u>10/96</u>	<u>9/96</u> +	<u>6/96</u> +	<u>12/95</u>	<u>1/95</u>	<u>10/94</u>	<u>6/94</u>	<u>1/94</u>	<u>10/93</u>	<u>12/92</u>	
Better if same party controls Congress and the presidency		47	43	42	33	36	30	33	30	37	[97]
and the presidency	47	42	44	48	55	55	59	56	58	51	
Not sure	13	11	13	10	12	9	11	11	12	12	
	<u>10/92</u> +	<u>9/92</u> +	<u>8/92</u> +	<u>7/92</u> +	<u>4/92</u> +	<u>1/92</u> +	<u>10/91</u> +	<u>10/90</u> +	<u>1/90</u> +	<u>9/86</u> +	
	39	40	43	40	32	28	24	23	24	28	
	47	46	44	47	61	62	67	67	63	64	
	14	14	13	13	7	10	9	10	13	8	

<sup>+</sup> Asked only of registered voters.

25. Which of these best describes how you would feel if the **(READ ITEM)** have the majority in the next Congress -- optimistic, and confident they will do a good job; satisfied, and hoping they will do a good job; uncertain, and wondering whether they will do a good job; or pessimistic, and worried that they will do a bad job?

<u>Optimistic</u>	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Uncertain</u>	<u>Pessimistic</u>	Not Sure		
Democrats	18	35	23	21	3	[98]
Republicans	21	28	30	16	5	[99]

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

26. Here are some different groups that are involved in this year's elections. For each one, please tell me whether you think they are having a mainly positive effect or a mainly negative effect in politics today. First, (READ ITEM.) Do you think this group is having a mainly positive effect or a mainly negative effect in politics today? \*

Mainly <u>Positive</u>	Mainly <u>Negativ</u> <u>e</u>	Both/ Mixed (VOL)	No <u>Effect</u>	Not <u>Sure</u>		
Conservative Christian political organizations	32	44	5	8	11	[100]
Labor unions	38	39	7	6	10	[101]
The National Rifle Association	27	52	6	6	9	[102]
Business organizations	53	21	8	6	12	[103]
Anti-abortion groups	25	56	7	4	8	[104]
Environmental groups	64	19	8	4	5	[105]
Groups that are pro-choice on abortion	42	34	8	7	9	[106]

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

27a. I'm going to read you a few concerns that some people have about electing a Republican majority in Congress this year. Please tell me which one, if any, most concerns you personally about electing a Republican Congress. \*\*

# THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE OF THE COMBINED FIRST AND SECOND GREATEST CONCERNS

	Q.27a. Greatest <u>Concern</u>		Q.27a., Q.27b. Combined First and Second Greatest Concern	
Republicans tried to abolish the Department of Education and cut college loans	17	[107]	35	[108]
Republicans favor big tax breaks for the wealthy, instead of targeted middle class tax relief	17		32	
Republicans voted to cut Medicare by two hundred and seventy billion dollars	15		25	
Republicans have gone too far in following Newt Gingrich's agenda	11		18	
Republicans have voted to weaken environmental protections	5		14	
None of them (VOL)	14	SKIP	NA	
All equal (VOL)	18	то	NA	
Not sure	3	Q.27c.	NA	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

### (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO CHOOSE A GREATEST CONCERN IN Q.27a.)

27b. And which of these is your second greatest concern about electing a Republican majority in Congress?

27c. I'm going to read you a few concerns that some people have about electing a Democratic majority in Congress this year. Please tell me which one, if any, most concerns you personally about electing a Democratic Congress. \*\*

# THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE OF THE COMBINED FIRST AND SECOND GREATEST CONCERNS

	Q.27c. Greatest <u>Concern</u>		Q.27c., Q.27d. Combined First and Second Greatest Concern	
Democrats will raise taxes to pay for all their social programs	25	[109]	46	[110]
Democrats will increase government spending and the budget deficit.	15		28	
Democrats are too liberal on social issues, such as crime and drugs.	14		27	
Democrats will have too much power if they control Congress and the White House	13		20	
Democrats will reverse the progress made by the current Republican Congress	4	_	12	
None of them (VOL)	14	SKIP	NA	
All equal (VOL)	10	то	NA	
Not sure	5	Q.28b.	NA	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

#### (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO CHOOSE A GREATEST CONCERN IN Q.27c.)

27d. And which of these is your second greatest concern about electing a Democratic majority in Congress?

#### Now, getting to the end of the survey...

28a. Do you think the Clinton Administration's policies in **(READ ITEM)** have been generally successful or generally unsuccessful? \*

	Generally <u>Successful</u>	Generally <u>Unsuccessful</u>	Not <u>Sure</u>	
Haiti	32	40	28	[111]
Bosnia	38	44	18	[112]
The Middle East	43	39	18	[113]

<sup>\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

28b. In your view, should the country become more active in world affairs, less active in world affairs, or continue its current level of activity in world affairs?

	10/96 **	<u>3/95</u>	
More active	14	17	[114 1
Less active	40	34	•
Current level	41	47	
Not sure	5	2	

<sup>\*\*</sup> Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

# Q.29a., Q.29b. Embargoed By NBC News

29a. Which of the following media do you turn to most frequently for information about this year's presidential campaign--newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or the Internet?

Newspapers	27	[115]
Magazines	3	
Radio	6	
Television	56	
Internet	2	
All (VOL)	4	
None (VOL)		
Not sure		

29b. Now I'm going to read you a number of types of shows. For each one, I'd like you to tell me whether this type of show is helpful to understanding the political process, harmful to understanding the political process, or neither helpful nor harmful. First, **(READ ITEM)**. Would you describe these shows as helpful or harmful to understanding the political process?

Helpful To Understanding The Political <u>Process</u>	Harmful To Understanding The Political <u>Process</u>	Neither Helpful Nor <u>Harmful</u>	Not <u>Sure</u>		
The network evening news shows with Tom Brokaw, Dan Rather, and Peter Jennings	68	11	16	5	[116]
Morning network news shows, such as Today and Good Morning America	46	8	22	24	[117]
Sunday morning news shows, such as Meet the Press and This Week with David Brinkley	62	5	13	20	[118]
Political programs, such as <i>The McLaughlin Group</i> and <i>Crossfire</i>	48	8	17	27	[119]

#### Q.29a., Q.29b. Embargoed By NBC News

#### FACTUALS: Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.

F1. Did you happen to vote in the 1992 presidential election?

(IF "YES," ASK:) For whom did you vote -- George Bush, the Republican, Bill Clinton, the Democrat, or Ross Perot, the independent?

Yes, Voted		
George Bush	30	{200}
Bill Clinton	40	
Ross Perot	10	
None (VOL)/not sure/refused	4	
No, Did Not Vote		
Not Sure If Voted/Refused	3	

F2.	Thinking about the last few state and national elections in which you have voted, which best describes the candidates for whom you voted?
	Almost all Donublicans 12 (251)
	Almost all Republicans
	A few more Republicans than Democrats
	The same number of Republicans and Democrats. 15
	A few more Democrats than Republicans6
	Mostly Democrats, but a few Republicans
	Almost all Democrats
	Not sure 7
F3.	In politics today, do you generally consider yourself to be very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, very conservative, or do you think your views cannot really be described in those terms?
	Very liberal 5 <b>{201}</b>
	Somewhat liberal
	Moderate
	Somewhat conservative
	Very conservative
	Views cannot be described in those terms 10  Not sure
	7101 301 301 301 301 301 301 301 301 301
F4.	Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or something else?
	(IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "NOT VERY STRONG DEMOCRAT/ REPUBLICAN.")
	(IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent? (IF "NOT SURE," CODE AS "STRICTLY INDEPENDENT.")
	Strong Democrat
	Not very strong Democrat 13
	Independent/lean Democrat 10
	Strictly independent 16
	Independent/lean Republican
	Not very strong Republican 10
	Strong Republican
	Other4
	Not sure/nothing 2
F5.	What is the last grade you completed in school?
	Grade school 1 <b>{203}</b>
	Some high school 7
	High school graduate
	Some college, no degree
	Vocational training, 2-year college
	Some postgraduate work, no degree
	2-3 years' postgraduate work, master's degree 10
	Doctoral degree/law degree2
	Not sure 1
F6.	How old are you? (IF REFUSED, ASK:) Well, can you tell me which age group you belong to? Are you in the age group 18 to 24, 25 to 29, 30 to 34, 35 to 39, 40 to 44, 45 to 49, 50 to 54, 55 to 59, 60 to 64, or 65 and over?

8

18-24.....

{204}

25-29	8
30-34	9
35-39	11
40-44	11
45-49	11
50-54	9
55-59	6
60-64	6
65 and over	20
Refused	1

### F7. Are you currently employed?

(IF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED.:) What type of work do you do?

(IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED:) Are you a student, a homemaker, retired, or unemployed and looking for work?

<u>Currently Employed</u>		
Professional/manager	26	{205}
White collar worker	17	
Blue collar worker	20	
Farmer	-	
Not Currently Employed		
Student	4	
Homemaker	7	
Retired	21	
Unemployed	4	
Never worked/not sure	1	

# (ASK EVERYONE.)

F8. What is your marital status--are you single and never married, married, separated, divorced, or widowed?

Single	20	{220}
Married	59	. ,
Separated	3	
Divorced	9	
Widowed	8	
Not sure/refused		

F9. Are you, or is any member of your household, a member of a labor union?

Labor union member	11	{213}
Labor union household	6	
Nonunion household	80	
Not sure	3	

F10. For each of the following descriptions I read, please tell me if this applies to you personally. First, **(READ ITEM)** -- does that apply to you or doesn't it?

	<u>Applies</u>	Does Not <u>Apply</u>	Not <u>Sure</u>	
A supporter of conservative Christian political organizations, such as the Christian Coalition	15	82	3	[120]
A regular listener to political call-in shows on the radio	23	76	1	[121]
Regularly use the Internet or other on-line computer information services, either at home or at work	20	78	2	[122]
Have children under age 18 living in your household	38	61	1	[123]

F11. Are you white, black, Hispanic, Asian, or something else?

White		{214}
Black	10	
Hispanic	5	
Asian	1	
Other	1	
Not sure/refused	2	

F12. If you added together the yearly income of all the members of your family who were living at home last year, would the total be less than \$10,000, between \$10,000 and \$20,000, between \$20,000 and \$30,000, between \$30,000 and \$40,000, between \$40,000 and \$50,000, between \$50,000 and \$75,000, between \$75,000 and \$100,000, or would the total be more than that?

Less than \$10,000	4	{216}
Between \$10,000 and \$20,000	13	
Between \$20,000 and \$30,000	16	
Between \$30,000 and \$40,000	14	
Between \$40,000 and \$50,000	13	
Between \$50,000 and \$75,000	15	
Between \$75,000 and \$100,000	8	
More than \$100,000	6	
Not sure/refused	11	